

Weedoff % Basta %

Carbyne . %

()

()

C.R.D

:

Carbyne > Water > Basta > Weedoff

Water > Weedoff > Basta > Carbyne

./ (.)

(D . = . .)

(D . = . .) / (. .)

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MOBILITY OF THREE HERBICIDES IN TWO DIFFERENT SOIL TEXTURES

Mowafaq Salim Barbosh

Department of Gardening, College of Agriculture, Kufa University. Kufa-Iraq.

Abstract

This research carried out to estimate mobility three herbicides (Basta %, Weedoff %, Carbyne . %) it might be reach on water table and polluted it. We definite the mobility by hydraulic conductivity it depends on liquid and soil feature.

The samples collected from two locations Kefel was first one sandy soil belonged to Orthids group and second one was Mishkab clay soil belonged to Torrifluvents group. Soil columns had been prepared by three replicates to each one. So the H.CO determinated with constant head method to sandy soil and variable hydraulic gradient to clay soil. The H.CO measures made by two stages:

-First stage treatments (soil herbicides vs control)

- Second stage treatment (soil + herbicides + drying vs control).

The results analysed by C.R.D. design with Dunnett's method to mean comparison it were :

Carbyne > Water > Basta > Weedoff in sandy soil

Water > Weedoff > Basta > Carbyne in clay soil

It refers to Carbyne herbicide mobile by H₂O (.) cm.min⁻¹ with significant deference (D . = .) vs other . It might be reach on water table as well as Weedoff succeeded by H₂O (.) cm.min⁻¹ with (D . = .) vs others but that meant no risky than H₂O of control.

(Constant head)

$$K = \frac{V L}{A t \Delta H}$$

$$K = \frac{V L}{A t \Delta H} \quad []$$

Introduction

$$K = \frac{a L}{A (t - t_0) (\log H_1 - \log H_2)}$$

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Materials and Method

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[] Torrifluvents

Orthids

.	.	.	pH
.	.	.	Ec
.	.	.	Ca
.	.	.	Mg
.	.	.	Na

المجموعة الكيميائية والاستخدام	الاسم والتركيب الكيميائي	اسم المادة الفعالة وقيمتها على التريهان	الاسم التجاري
الكاربامات تستخدم لمكافحة النمل في حقول الحنطة	<chem>NC(=O)OCC#CCCl</chem> N-methylcarbamoylchlorophenylamine	Carbmat 12.5%	Carbyne
فيلوية تستخدم لمكافحة الاعمال ذات جذور صلبة	<chem>OC(=O)CNCNCP(=O)(O)O</chem> N-methylphosphoramidate	Glyphosate Ammonium 20%	Basta
نايترولين تستخدم لمكافحة الاعمال التي تنمو مع الطماطة ، القطن ، الترة الصفراء	<chem>CCN(C)C1=CC=C(C=C1)[N+](=O)[O-]</chem> N,N-dimethyl-2,4-dinitro-N-propylamine	Isopropalin Amine 48%	Weedoff

Results and Discussion :

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(. , . , . , .)
(D . = .)
(Water Carbyne Weedoff Bsata)

(. , . , . , .)

Carbyne > Water > Basta > Weedoff
Carbyne

/ (. .)
%(. .)
[]

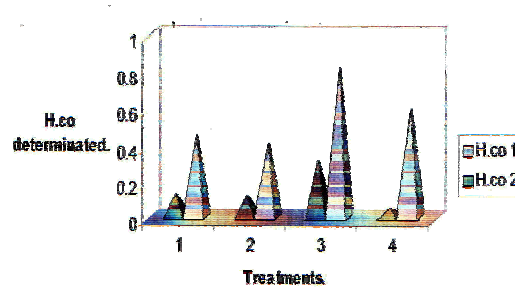
()

.	.	.	K
.	.	.	SO =
.	.	.	Cl ⁻
.	.	.	HCO ⁻
.	.	.	Sand%
.	.	.	Silt%
.	.	.	Clay%
.	.	.	O.M.%
.	.	.	CEC
.	.	.	PB

H.CO ()	H.CO ()	PV	PB	Treats.
.	.	.	.	Basta
.	.	.	.	Weedoff
.	.	.	.	Carbyne
.	.	.	.	Water (Control)

H.CO ()	H.CO ()	PV	PB	Treats.
.	.	.	.	Basta
.	.	.	.	Weedoff
.	.	.	.	Carbyne
.	.	.	.	Water (Control)

*



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References

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Water > Carbyne > Weedoff > Basta
 Weedoff Bsata (D =)
 Water Carbyne
 +Carbyne) (+Weedoff) (+Bsata)
 (D =) (+) (

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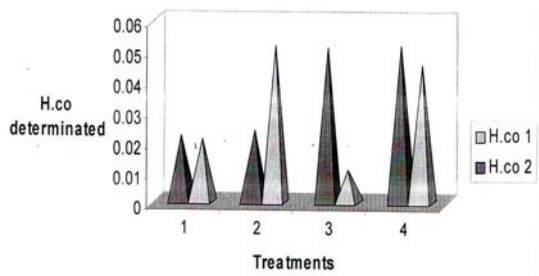
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 Weedoff
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Carbyne
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