



Cytosine deaminase

Saccharomyces cerevisiae

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** قسم التقنية الاحيائية ، كلية العلوم ، جامعة بغداد، بغداد- العراق.

	/	(9.6)	
, (1.302)	/	(12.5)	(%60)
,DEAE-Cellulos			,%4.82
,%2.55	(37.29)	/	(358)
(400)	,G-200		
	,%1.19	(41.66)	/

EXTRACTION, PURIFICATION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF CYTOSINE DEAMINASE FROM *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*

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Abstract

The cytosine deaminase was extracted by using organic solvent toluene and the value of specific activity of crude extract was (9.6) $\mu\text{u}/\text{mg}$ protein . The enzyme was purified in few steps including precipitating the enzyme by using ammonium sulfate at different saturation percent, The optimum percent was 60% saturation percent which gave value of specific activity of (12.5) $\mu\text{u}/\text{mg}$ protein fold of purification was (1.302) times and the yield was 4.82% . Then the enzyme solution was passed through DEAE – cellulose column chromatography. The peaks was collected and the value of specific activity was measured which was (358) $\mu\text{u}/\text{mg}$ protein, fold of purification was (37.29) times, and the yield was (2.55)%.

The enzyme solution was concentrated and passed through sephadex G-200 gel filtration and the value of specific activity was (400) $\mu\text{u}/\text{mg}$ protein, fold purification (41.66) times and yeid was 1.19%.

(<i>Saccharomyces</i>	(1)	
	<i>cerevisiae</i>)	<i>S. cerevisiae</i>
1870 Reess	1838 Meyen	
	.(2)	2300

S. typhimurium *E. coli*
 (17 16) Pasteur Hansen
Serratia marcescens (1881)
P. aureofaciens ()
 (8 9) -5
 (18) -5 -5
 .(20 19) .(3 4 5)
 () 1925 Hahn and Schufer
E. coli .(6)
 30
 .(22 21) CD
 (bCD)
 .(23) 5-FU 5- FC yCD
 ()
 (5 - FC) (7) *Micrococcus aerogenes*
 .(24) (8) *Serratia marcescens*
 (9) *Pseudomonas aureofaciens*
 (10) *S. cerevisiae*
Saccharomyces cerevisiae *E.coli* ,(11) *Salmonella typhimurium*
 (Ipata and Cerignani, 1978) .(12).
 100 Yu *Aspergillus fumigatus*
Saccharomyces cerevisiae .(13)
 S.I. lesaffre
 50
 (45) (C4)
 3 - 2 (25)
 100 .(14)
 Separatory Funnels
 (4) - 5
 18
 / 10000
 4 20
P. aureofaciens *E. coli*
 (15 9 6) *S.cerevisiae*
 -5
 - 5

(10)
 0.3 0.2
 0.1 -
 (12) (0.5 7)
 0.05) 0.001
 % 1.5 %0.01
 0.1 100 1 (100
 2 (5.9
)
 6 Watman No.1 (286
 0.3
 0.5 7 0.1 -
 12-8 37 0.2

$$\text{Slop} \times \frac{\text{الحجم الكلي لوسط التفاعل}}{0.2 \times 1 \times 8.223} = \text{الفعالية الانزيمية (وحدة/مليتر)}$$

mm⁻¹ : 1
 : 8.223
 CM⁻¹
 : 0.2
 : ()
 : ()
 : ()
 (NH₄)₂SO₄
 %20

20 4 / 10000 **Estimation of Total protein**
 %40 (25) Biuret
 %80 %60 S.
cerevisiae
 0.1 ()
 7
 24
 20

/ 3

280

(Ion-exchang chromatography)

-

(DEAE-Cellulose)

20 (26)

Whatman

4

(20-)

-

Sephadex G-200

(Watman No. 1) 1

500

10 Pharmacia Fine chemicals KCl 0.25 NaOH

24 0.25

5 90

7

-

7.2 0.25 24 0.25 HCl

.7

(Degassing)

(Vacuum pump)

(70 × 1.5)

DEAE-Cellulose

0.25 - (21 × 2)

/ 30 7.2 (0.05) -

7.2

10 /

30 DEAE-Cellulose

-

3 7.2 (0.05)

/ 30

/ 3

280

280

4

-0.1

0.05 - 0.5

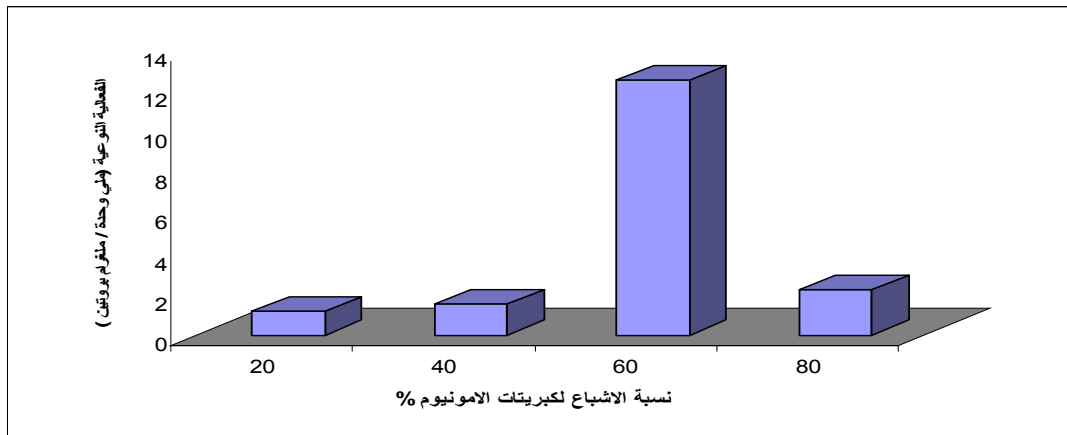
(10)

/ (9.6) / 30 7.2 0.5

(1-3)

(20 40 60 80)% (0.037) / (27).

1 *E.coli*
 (12.5) %60 Homogenizer
 1.302 / (28) / (3.5)
 .1 %4.82 / (5.28) *E.coli*
 (29)
Bacillus subtilis
 (30) / (1.69)



:1

Sccharomyces cerevisiae

E.coli (29) ,
 (%55 - 30) (% 70 - 60)
 / (10.8)
 . (%5.5) (2.04) / (14.3)
 (1.5) (%53)
 (27) Katsuragi (10)
 (31)

(%73 - 50)

/ (0.077)

(Salting out)

. %82 (2.1)

(30)

(%60 - 50)

B.subtilis

.(32,33)

/ (7.88)

(%79)

(4.7)

(27) Katsuragi 2

/ (5.5)
 .(%12) (150)
 (45-36)

B. subtilis

3

(120.3) Ultro Gel ACA34
 (203.34) (%74)
 (29) (30) /
 DEAE-Cellulose

E.coli

/ (189.52) / (358)
 .(%5.025) (35.89) (37.29)
 .%(2.55)

(7.2)

DEAE-

DEAE-Cellulose

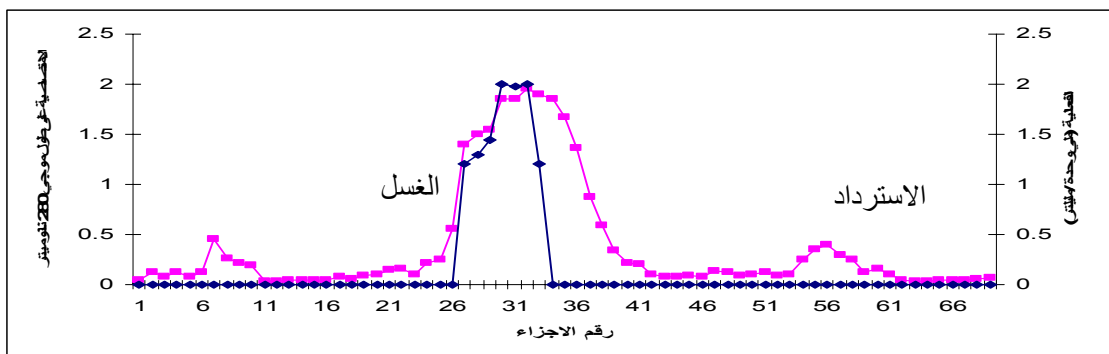
Cellulose

(1973)

(214.4)

(10) (%14)

.(34)

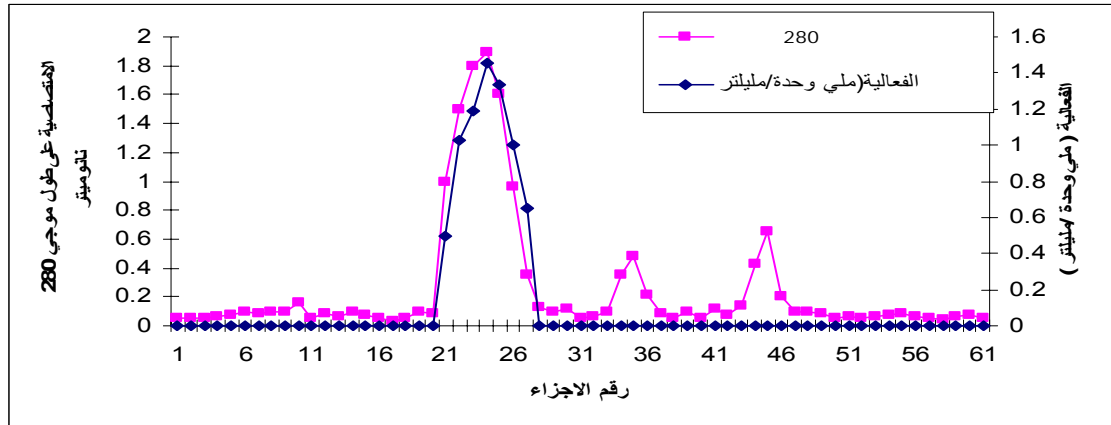


(21 × 2) DEAE-Cellulose 2:

Tris-base (7.2 0.05) Tris-base
 / 30 0.1 - 0.5 (7.2 0.05)
 . / 3

3

(494) / 280
 (%19) (53.69)
 (27) Katsuragi
 Sepharose CL-4B (29-21)
 / (42)
 (%5.7) (1.100) / (400)
 Sepharose 6B (29) %(1.19) (41.6)
 .(1-3)
 / (302.272) *E.coli* (10) Ipata and Cercgneri,
 (57.248) Sephadex G-100
 .(%2.099)



(70x 1.5) Sephadex G-200 :3
 3 7.2 0.25 Tris-base / 30

جدول 1: مراحل تنقية الساييتوسين دي أمنيلا المستخلص من خميرة الخبز

الحصيلة الأنزيمية %	عدد مرات التنقية	الفعالية الكلية (ملي وحدة)	الفعالية النوعية (ملي وحدة/مليغرام بروتين)	تركيز البروتين (مليغرام/مليتر)	الفعالية الأنزيمية (ملي وحدة/مليتر)	الحجم (مليتر)	خطوات التنقية
100	1	1680	9.6	0.87	8.4	200	المستخلص الخام
4.821	1.302	81	12.5	0.43	5.4	15	الترسيب بكبريتات الأمونيوم 60 % تشبع
2.559	37.291	43	358	0.012	4.3	10	التنقية على مبادل DEAE
1.190	41.666	20	400	0.010	4.0	5	التنقية على هلام Sephadex G-200



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