



Cytosine deaminase

Saccharomyces cerevisiae

** * *

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** قسم التقنية الاحيائية ، كلية العلوم ، جامعة بغداد، بغداد- العراق.

	/	(9.6)	
, (1.302)	/	(12.5)	(%60)
,DEAE-Cellulos			,%4.82
,%2.55	(37.29)	/	(358)
(400)	,G-200		
	,%1.19	(41.66)	/

EXTRACTION, PURIFICATION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF CYTOSINE DEAMINASE FROM *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*

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Abstract

The cytosine deaminase was extracted by using organic solvent toluene and the value of specific activity of crude extract was (9.6) mu/mg protein . The enzyme was purified in few steps including precipitating the enzyme by using ammonium sulfate at defferent saturation percent, The optimum percent was 60% saturation percent which gave value of specific activity of (12.5) mu/mg protein fold of purification was (1.302) times and the yield was 4.82% . Then the enzume solution was passed through DEAE – cellulose column chromatography. The peaks was collected and the value of specific activity was measured which was (358) mu/mg protein, fold of purification was (37.29) times, and the yield was (2.55)%.

The enzyme solution was concentrated and passed through sephadex G-200 gelfiltration and the value of specific activity was (400) mu/mg protein, fold purification (41.66) times and yeid was 1.19%.

(*Saccharomyecs*

(1)

cerevisiae)

S. cerevisiae

1870 Reess

1838 Meyen

.(2)

2300

S. typhimurium *E. coli*
 (17 16) Pasteur Hansen
Serratia marcescens (1881)
P. aureofaciens ()
 (8 9) -5
 (18)
 -5 -5
 .(3 4 5)
 .(20 19)
 ()
 1925 Hahn and Schufer
E. coli
 30 .(6)
 .(22 21) CD
 (bCD)
 .(23) 5-FU 5- FC yCD
 ()
 (5 - FC) (7) *Micrococcus aerogenes*
 .(24) (8) *Serratia marcescens*
 (9) *Pseudomonas aureofaciens*
 (10) *S. cerevisiae*
Saccharomyces cerevisiae *E.coli* ,(11) *Salmonella typhimurium*
 (Ipata and Cerignani, 1978) .(12).
 100 Yu *Aspergillus fumigatus*
Saccharomyces cerevisiae .(13)
 S.I. lesaffre
 50
 (45) (C4)
 3 - 2 (25)
 100 .(14)
 Separatory Funnels
 (4) - 5
 18
 / 10000
 4 20
P. aureofaciens *E. coli*
 (15 9 6) *S.cerevisiae*
 -5
 - 5

/ 3

280

(Ion-exchang chromatography)

-

(DEAE-Cellulose)

20 (26)

Whatman

4

(20-)

-

Sephadex G-200

(Watman No. 1) 1

500

10 Pharmacia Fine chemicals KCl 0.25 NaOH

200 24 0.25

5 90

7

-

7.2 0.25 24 0.25 HCl

.7

(Degassing)

(Vacuum pump)

(70 × 1.5)

DEAE-Cellulose

0.25 - (21 × 2)

/ 30 7.2 (0.05) -

7.2

3 30 10 /

30 DEAE-Cellulose

-

3 7.2 (0.05)

/ 30

280

/ 3

280

4

-0.1

0.05 - 0.5

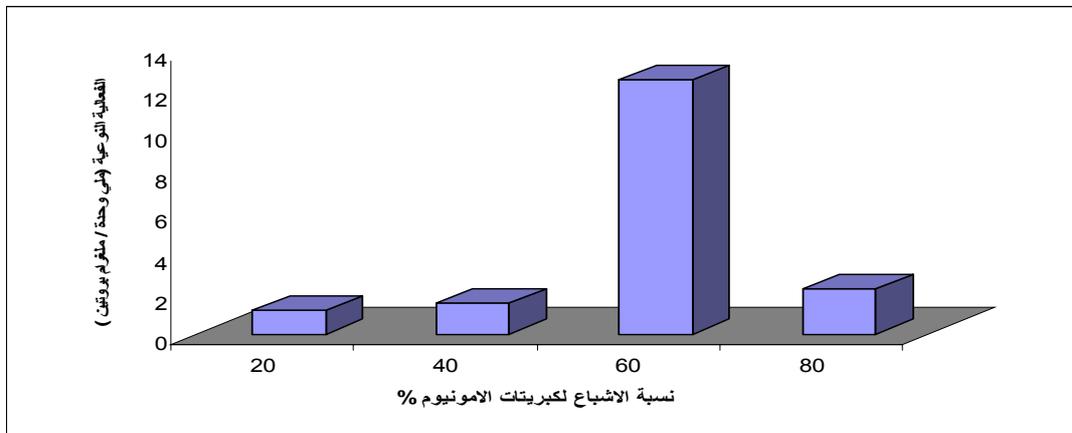
(10)

/ (9.6) / 30 7.2 0.5

(1-3)

(20 40 60 80)% (0.037) / (27).

1 *E.coli*
 (12.5) %60 Homogenizer
 1.302 / (28) / (3.5)
 .1 %4.82 / (5.28) *E.coli*
 (29)
Bacillus subtilis
 (30) / (1.69)



1:

Sccharomyces cerevisiae

E.coli (29) ,
 (%55 - 30) (% 70 - 60)
 / (10.8)
 . (%5.5) (2.04) / (14.3)
 (1.5) (%53)
 (27) Katsuragi (10)
 (31)

(%73 - 50)

/ (0.077)

(Salting out)

. %82 (2.1)

(30)

(%60 - 50)

B.subtilis

.(32,33)

/ (7.88)

(%79)

(4.7)

(27) Katsuragi 2

/ (5.5)
 .(%12) (150)
 (45-36)

B. subtilis

3

(120.3) Ultro Gel ACA34
 (203.34) (%74)
 (29) (30) /
 DEAE-Cellulose

E. coli

/ (189.52) / (358)
 .(%5.025) (35.89) (37.29)
 .%(2.55)

(7.2)

DEAE-

DEAE-Cellulose

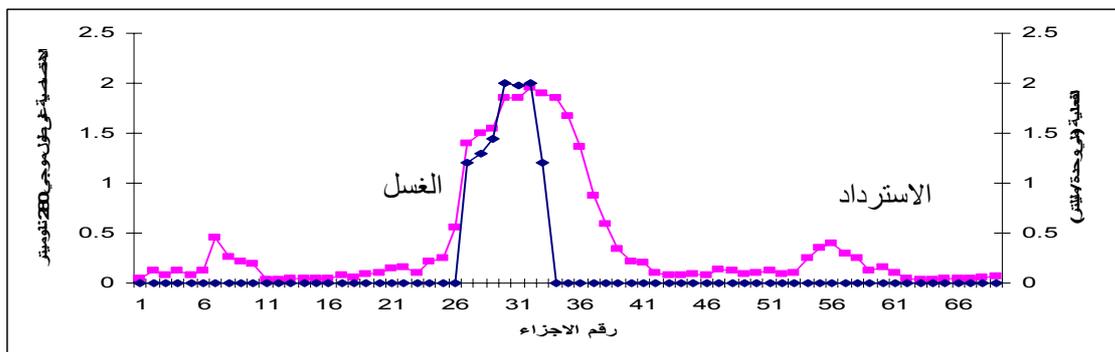
Cellulose

(1973)

(214.4)

(10) (%14)

.(34)



(21 × 2)

DEAE-Cellulose

2:

Tris-base

(7.2

0.05

) Tris-base

/ 30

0.1 - 0.5

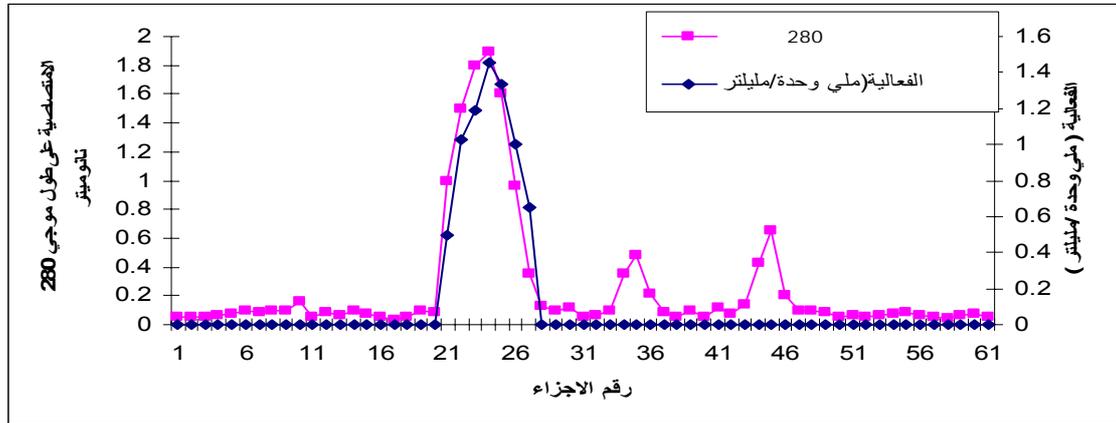
(7.2

) 0.05)

. / 3

3

/ (494) 280
 (%19) (53.69)
 (27) Katsuragi
 Sepharose CL-4B (29-21)
 / (42)
 (%5.7) (1.100) / (400)
 Sepharose 6B (29) %(1.19) (41.6)
 .(1-3)
 / (302.272) *E.coli* (10) Ipata and Cercgneri,
 (57.248) Sephadex G-100
 .(%2.099)



(70x 1.5) Sephadex G-200 :3
 3 7.2 0.25 Tris-base / 30

جدول 1: مراحل تنقية الساييتوسين دي أمنيلا المستخلص من خميرة الخبز

خطوات التنقية	الحجم (ملي لتر)	الفعالية الأنزيمية (ملي وحدة/ملي لتر)	تركيز البروتين (مليغرام/ملي لتر)	الفعالية النوعية (ملي وحدة/مليغرام بروتين)	الفعالية الكلية (ملي وحدة)	عدد مرات التنقية	الحصيلة الأنزيمية %
المستخلص الخام	200	8.4	0.87	9.6	1680	1	100
الترسيب بكبريتات الأمونيوم 60 % تشبع	15	5.4	0.43	12.5	81	1.302	4.821
التنقية على مبادل DEAE	10	4.3	0.012	358	43	37.291	2.559
التنقية على هلام Sephadex G-200	5	4.0	0.010	400	20	41.666	1.190



:4

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