



## SiF

SiF  
 ( MNDO-PM3)

|                       |                        |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| (Binding energy)      | (Total Energy)         |
| (core-core repulsion) | (Electronic energy)    |
| (Molecular weight)    | (Ionization potential) |
| (Si-F)                |                        |
| (LUMO)                | (HOMO)                 |

## STUDYING AND CALCULATION of THE SPECTRAL PROPERTIES FOR SIF MOLECULE VIBRATIONS BY SEMI EMPIRICAL PROGRAMS

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### Abstract

In this research, the more important spectral properties of vibration SiF molecule have been studied and calculated by using the semi-empirical theoretical programs in method (MNDO/PM3). The wave lengths of that vibrations have been calculated and symmetric both of them. Also, the geometric space shape of ion has been calculated by using initial and final matrices that include bonds length, the angle between bonds, dihedral angles and the charge of each atom in ion. Total energy, Binding energy, Electronic energy, Core-core repulsion, Ionization potential and Molecular weight have been calculated. Also, the curve of potential of ion was drawn where it depend on the changing in bond length of (Si-F) verses the opposite energy value. In addition, the energy value of molecular orbital was computed with calculation of the energy of the highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO) and the lowest unoccupied molecular orbital (LUMO).

(SiF)

(F)

Molecular Weight = 47.08 amu

( [ ] )

internuclear axis  
 $m_2 \quad m_1$

[ ]

$$f = -kx \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

(x = r - x) :k  
 ( ) (r<sub>e</sub> r<sub>e</sub>)

(μ) (effective mass)

$$\frac{1}{\mu} = \frac{1}{m_1} + \frac{1}{m_2} \Rightarrow \mu = \frac{m_1 \cdot m_2}{m_1 + m_2} \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

$$\nu = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{k}{\mu}} \dots\dots\dots (3)$$

) k

(

[ ] Roberts Lloyd  
 GeF<sub>4</sub>, SiF<sub>4</sub>

SiF<sub>4</sub> GeF<sub>4</sub>

[ ] Fisher Kickel

SiF<sub>4</sub> SiF<sub>3</sub>

SiF<sub>3</sub>

END

SiF<sub>4</sub>

SiF<sub>3</sub>

SiF<sub>4</sub>

(SiF<sub>2</sub>, SiF<sub>3</sub>, SiF<sub>4</sub>)

Bonnie Sanford Gordon

NASA

[ ] Michael

CEA

SiF<sub>3</sub>

SiF<sub>2</sub>

.SiF<sub>4</sub>

SiF

[ ] Kawamata, H

[ ] Chase, M.W

(r-r<sub>e</sub>)  
 anharmonic oscillator  
 (dissociation energy (D<sub>e</sub>))

(Morse Potential Function)

$$V(x) = hcD_e [1 - \exp(-a(r - r_e))]^2 \dots (13)$$

$$a = \left( \frac{k}{2hcD_e} \right)^{1/2} \dots (14)$$

D<sub>e</sub> V(x)

(...2,1,0=V)

$$E_{\text{vib}} = \left( V + \frac{1}{2} \right) hc\omega_e - \left( V + \frac{1}{2} \right)^2 hc\omega_e x_e \dots (15)$$

(ω<sub>e</sub>) (E<sub>vib</sub>)  
 (x<sub>e</sub>)

(Anharmonic constant)

$$\omega_e x_e = \frac{a^2 hc}{2\mu} \dots (16)$$

( )

$$F = \frac{dV(x)}{dx} = -kx \dots (4)$$

V(x)

$$V(x) = \frac{1}{2} kx^2 \dots (5)$$

(quantum mechanical Hamiltonian)

[ ]

$$H = \frac{-\hbar^2 d^2}{2\mu dx^2} + \frac{1}{2} kx^2 \dots (6)$$

$$\frac{d^2 \psi}{dx^2} + \left( \frac{2\mu E_v}{\hbar^2} - \frac{\mu kx^2}{\hbar^2} \right) \psi = 0 \dots (7)$$

[ ] Ψ<sub>v</sub>

$$\Psi_v = \left( \frac{1}{2^v V! \pi^{1/2}} \right)^{1/2} H_v(y) \exp\left(-\frac{y^2}{2}\right) \dots (8)$$

(Hermit

H<sub>v</sub>(y)

y polynomial)

$$y = \left( \frac{4\pi^2 V \mu}{h} \right)^{1/2} (r - r_e) \dots (9)$$

$$E_v = h\nu \left( V + \frac{1}{2} \right) \dots (10)$$

V

v

(0,1,2,3,4,...)

$$E_v = hc\omega \left( V + \frac{1}{2} \right) \dots (11)$$

hcω

(E<sub>0</sub>)

(V=0)

(zero point energy)

$$E_0 = \frac{1}{2} hc\omega_0 \dots (12)$$

(Geometry Optimization)

$$v_{\max} < \frac{2D_e}{\omega_e} - \frac{1}{2} \dots\dots\dots (17)$$

$(E_0)$

Dihedral Angle

$$E_0 = \frac{1}{2} hc \omega_e \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} x_e\right) \dots\dots\dots (18)$$

$(D_e)$

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Si-

$$D_e \cong \frac{\omega_e^2}{4\omega_e x_e} \dots\dots\dots (19)$$

F

1 = Opt.

$$\omega_e x_e$$

(

Si-F

$$D_0 = D_e - \frac{E_0}{hc} \dots\dots\dots (20)$$

:

$$\Delta V = \pm 2, \pm 3 \qquad \dots \Delta V = \pm 1, \pm 2, \pm 3, \dots$$

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PCMODEL

(Over tone bands)  
(Fundamental Band)

.....

Ab-initio  
Semiempirical

Modified Neglect ) MNDO-PM3  
of Differential Overlap-Parameterization model  
(3

(Molecular Modeling

.System)

HyperChem

MNDO-PM3  
WinMopac7.21

.PM3

.MNDO-PM3

.PCMODEL

(r, θ, φ) (Internal coordinates)

(PC-Model)

PC-Model

( )

:1-a

(N=2)

(Opt.)

3N=6

(Dihedral)

(Angle)

3N-5

SiF

:

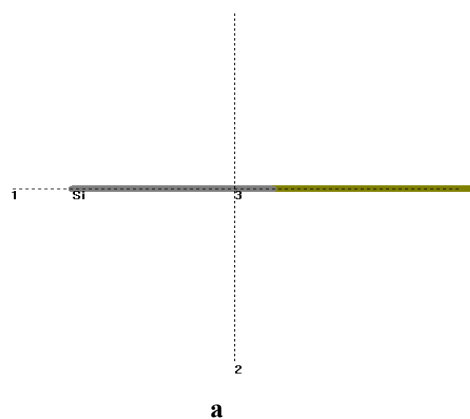
| Atom | Distance<br>r (Å) | Opt. | Angle<br>(θ°) | Opt. | Dihedral<br>(φ°) | Opt. | A | B | C |
|------|-------------------|------|---------------|------|------------------|------|---|---|---|
| F    | 0.00000           | 0    | 0.000         | 0    | 0.00000          | 0    | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Si   | 1.57068           | 1    | 0.000         | 0    | 0.00000          | 0    | 1 | 0 | 0 |

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SiF Optimization

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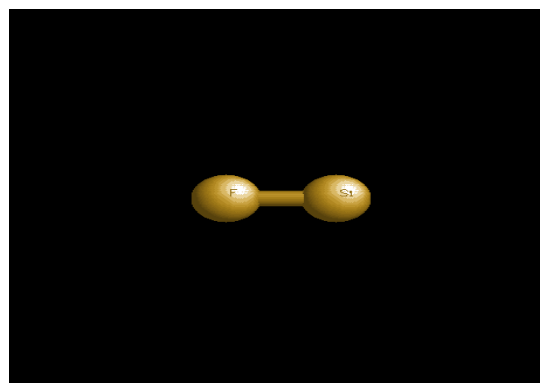
.1-b



SiF

WinMopac7.21

| Quantity                | Magnitude  | Unit      |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Final heat of formation | -21.10618  | Kcal/mol  |
| Total energy            | -511.73989 | eV        |
| Electronic energy       | -671.65991 | eV        |
| Core-core repulsion     | 159.92002  | eV        |
| Ionization potential    | 6.66237    | eV        |
| No. of filled levels    | 5          | Level     |
| AND No. of Open levels  | 1          | Level     |
| Molecular weight        | 47.08      | a.m.u     |
| Computation time        | 0-0-1      | h-min-sec |
| Zero point energy       | 1.262      | Kcal/mol  |



(b) SiF

(a):  
SiF

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MNDO/pm3

(Momentum of inertia)

[ ]

$I_B=0.611765 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ,  $I_C=0.611765 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

$I_A=0.000000 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

r ) (r, θ, φ) (Internal Coordinate)

θ

φ ( )

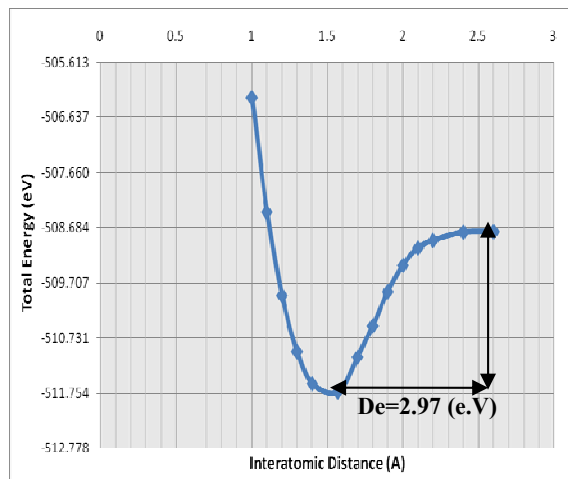
( ) (Dihedral angle)

(Optimization)

( - )

[ ]

. $D_e=2.97$  eV Si-F



SiF :2

SiF (II)

( $r = r_{eq}$ )

MNDO/PM3

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$cm^{-1}$

3N-5

4

SiF (Fundamental Frequencies)

(SiF) :

| No. of vibration | Wave number $\nu$ ( $cm^{-1}$ ) | Wave length $\Lambda$ ( $\mu m$ ) |
|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1                | 936.65                          | 10.673                            |

SiF (III)

-A  
- - -B  
- - -C  
B  
 $I_A$  ( $I_c=I_B$ ) C  
SiF (I)

(Optimization)

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Si-F

( $r=r_{eq}$ )

( )

$E_{total} = -511.73$  eV

$r_{eq} = 1.57 \text{ \AA}$

[ ] (1.60 Å)

Si-F

| Total energy (eV) | Distance (Å) |
|-------------------|--------------|
| -506.26           | 1            |
| -508.38           | 1.1          |
| -509.94           | 1.2          |
| -510.99           | 1.3          |
| -511.58           | 1.4          |
| -511.73           | 1.57         |
| -511.09           | 1.7          |
| -510.50           | 1.8          |
| -509.87           | 1.9          |
| -509.28           | 2.0          |
| -508.76           | 2.1          |
| -508.30           | 2.2          |
| -507.47           | 2.4          |
| -506.67           | 2.6          |

$r=r_{eq}=1.57 \text{ \AA}$

$E_{min} = -511.73$  eV

4AU  $E_{LUMO} = -1.82837$  eV  
 (Spin)  
 (Orbitals)  
 (Ionization potential)  
 I.P.  
 .I.P. = 3.36544 eV  
 (Electron affinity)  
 .1.82837 eV

(Orbitals) SiF

(Energy gap)  
 E.G. =  $E_{LUMO} - E_{HOMO}$   
 =  $-1.82837 - (-3.36544)$   
 = 1.53707 eV

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| Eigen values |             |            |             |
|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| $E_{HOMO}$   |             | $E_{LUMO}$ |             |
| No. level    | Energy (eV) | No. level  | Energy (eV) |
| 1            | -3.36544    | 1          | 1.70396     |
| 2            | -9.56894    | 2          | -1.82837    |
| 3            | -16.43163   |            |             |
| 4            | -16.67748   |            |             |
| 5            | -17.03332   |            |             |
| 6            | -22.06654   |            |             |

47.08 a.m.u

$(\nu = c/\lambda)$

936.65  $\text{cm}^{-1}$

1.57 Å

$E_T = -511.73$  eV

$.De = 2.97$  eV

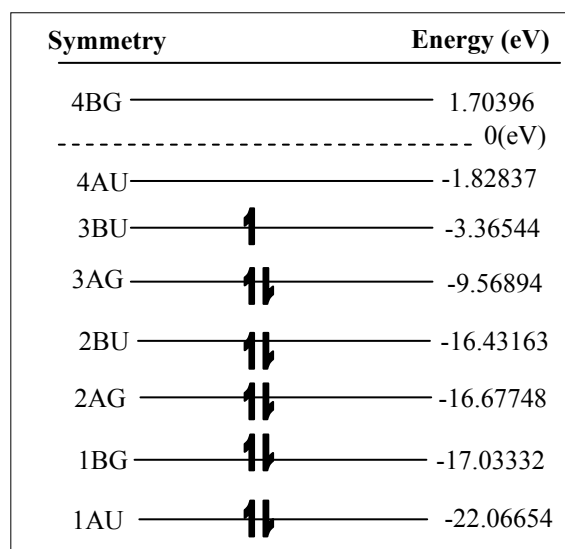
6

$E_{HOMO} = -3.36544$  eV

2

$E_{LUMO} = 1.82837$  eV

SiF



SiF

6

$E_{HOMO} = -3.36544$  eV

(HOMO)

.3BU

(LUMO)

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