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Diospyros kaki

Glycyrrhiza glabra

(In Vitro)

THE EFFECT OF *glycyrrhiza glabra* AND *DIOSPYROS KAKI* FRUITS IN INHIBITING THE CHROMOSOMAL ABERRATIONS RESULTED FROM SODIUM SULFATE TREATMENT IN HUMAN LYMPHOCYTE

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Abstract

To study the role of *Glycyrrhiza glabra* and *Diospyros kaki* fruits extracts, active compounds were detected. The first extract contained glycoside, tannines, alkaloids, saponines, terpenes, steroides, flavones and coumarins, while the second extract contained phenolics and resins in addition to the compounds mentioned above with an exception of alkaloids and coumarins.

The inhibition effect of the extracts on the chromosomal aberration resulted from sodium sulfate as mutagenic agent in human lymphocyte cells (In vitro) was

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evaluated at concentrations of 10, 15, 25, 50, 100 mcg/ml. Results showed increasing in inhibition of the extracts on chromosomal aberration with the increase of the concentrations used and its interaction.

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Camptothecin

Camptotheca

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Vincristin Vinblastin

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Homoharringtonin

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Glyceyrrhiza glabra

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Glyceyrrhiza glabra

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(C₂₄H₆₂O₁₆)

Triterpenoidsa ponin

Triterpine sterols

Isoflavones []

Indols Coumarin

. []

. [] Benzyldehyde

[]

Flavonoid

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Taxol

-

mM

DNA

Hepes

Topo 1 (Topoisomerase)

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Diospyros kaki -

Diospyrin Isodiospyrin

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Naphthaquinon

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μ

%

[15]

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Soxholate

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AB

Rotary Evaporator

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[16]

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:

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RPMI -

[17]

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Sigma

:

L-glutamin

[18]

: *

[19]

/

[20]

Na₂SO₄

[15]

[21]

X

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RPMI-1640

Statistical Package for Social

Science (SPSS)

(ANOVA)

PHA Phytohemagglutinin

.P ≤ 0.05

)

(

()

(P≤0.05)

Formaylmethionyl leucyle phenyl

alanin

.[] Superoxide

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		Mean ± S.E	Mean ± S.E
	0	0.015 ± 0.013 d	0.01 ± 0.014 d
	30	7.3 ± 1.03 c	5.3 ± 0.55 c
	10	5.3 ± 0.8 b	3.7 ± 0.51 b
	15	5.1 ± 0.8 b	3.5 ± 0.71 b
	25	3.1 ± 0.5 ab	2.2 ± 0.38 ab
	50	2.1 ± 0.4 a	1.4 ± 3 a
	100	1.8 ± 0.38 a	1.1 ± 23 a
	10	6.2 ± 0.59 b	4.3 ± 0.66 b
	15	5.6 ± 0.1 b	4.0 ± 0.64 b
	25	3.7 ± 0.51 ab	2.3 ± 0.39 ab
	50	2.9 ± 0.67 a	1.8 ± 0.38 a
	100	2.2 ± 0.33 a	1.5 ± 0.4 a
()	10	6.3 ± 0.93 b	4.4 ± 0.61 b
	15	6.1 ± 0.48 b	4.0 ± 0.64 b
	25	4.0 ± 0.64 ab	2.9 ± 0.54 ab
	50	3.4 ± 0.47 a	2.0 ± 0.47 a
	100	2.9 ± 0.45 a	1.5 ± 0.34 a

(a, b, c, d)

p ≤ 0.05

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-	+			
+	+			
-	+			
+	+			
+	-			
+	-		%	
+	+			
+	+		+	
-	+		+	

-

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-

% []

/ []

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[]

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.DNA

RNA

%

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Isoliquiritigenin

$P \leq 0.05$

G₁

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Isodiospyrin
 .()

Human topoisomerase I % .
 (h Topo I)

DNA /
 SRP %

h Topo I
 P≤0.05

/ .
 h Topo I % .
 % .

/ /

h Topo I
 P ≤ 0.05

Splicing
 .[]

Isodiospyrin []

() Isodiospyrin []

% . []

/ []

% . Isodiospyrin

hepatoprotective properties of oregano leaves extracts (*Origanum vulgare*) CCL4-induce acute hepatic injury in albino male mice. An MSc. Thesis. College of Science. Al-Nahrain University .

.P ≤ 0.05

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Des-Mutagens

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DNA

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Des-Mutagens

Bio-Antimutagen

.(SOD) Super Oxide Dismutase

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