



Plantago major

| Concentration (µg/ml) | Exposure Time (h) | BI | MI |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-----|-----|
| 1 | 1 | 100 | 100 |
| 1 | 48 | 72 | 100 |
| 10 | 48 | 72 | 100 |
| 10 | 72 | 72 | 100 |
| 100 | 48 | 72 | 100 |
| 100 | 72 | 72 | 100 |

THE EFFECT OF CRUDE *PLANTAGO MAJOR* LEAVES EXTRACT ON CYTOGENETIC OF HUMAN LYMPHOCYTES

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Abstract

The results revealed the reduction effect of Mitotic Index and Blast Index by higher concentration after 1 hr. exposure time significantly but all of the lower concentration showed none significant changes on them. The same result was indicated when cells treated with exposure 10µg/ml of extract for 48h; BI was decrease. The extract has no toxic effect on lymphocyte at concentration 1 and 10µg/ml for 48h of treatment. After 72h of exposure time BI was significantly decreased while different values in MI were seen when cells treat with 1-100 µg/ml of extract. Moreover mitosis was inhibited at high concentrations of extract.

The effect of crude extract on human lymphocyte without mitogen (PHA) was studied at different exposure time showed no mitosis. Using different concentrations of crude extract in replacement of colchicin showed mitotic cell without any significance in comparison with control. Maximum mitotic index and blast index were appeared in 100µg/ml of crude extract (5.418, 39.824) respectively.

linalool, ursolic acid, baiculein, baicalin
 .[] c apigenin *Plantago major*
 .[4]
 []
 (500-50µg/ml) [1] . plantaginaceae
 con-A
 plantago asiatica
 50µg/ml .[]
 0.4mg/ml [] .[] Plantago majior
 0.2mg/ml [] HepG2
 [9] . P.majior P.osiatico
 mononuclear cells ADV-11 HSV-2
 : .[]
 chlorogenic acid, aucubin, ferulic acid, plantago
 coumaric acid, vanillic acid, .luteolin, nepetin, noscapine :
 baiculein, baicalin : flavonoid
 luteolin, nepetin, noscapine
 % . - . cap-talpol % . aucubin
 saccharose, :
 oleanolic : fructose, sorbitol
 . acid, ursolic acid, linalool oleic, linoleic (seed), salicylic, caffeic, citric,
 ferulic, planteolitic, fumaric (leaf),
 .[] plantagoninie, indicaine :
 plantago :
 couari acid, vanillic acid, oleanolic acid,

200 KCl 1.1175 []
 ° 4 :
 ° 37

Fixative . **5-Bromo-2-deoxy-Uridine** .
 50 mg

/) 1:3 (Glacial acetic acid) 100 ml (Budr)
 .(

Sorenson's buffer . 0.1 ml °C
 9.08 Na₂HPO₄ 9.47 5 ml
 KH₂PO₄ ° 20 - 10 µg/ml
 ° 4

Giemsa stain . **Human plasma** .
 (AB⁺)
 2 (Stock solution) (30 ° 56)
 100

24 **RPMI-1640** .
 Whatman 1 ml
 1 16.4g :
 4

Alkaline phosphate buffer . Human AB serum %10-20 RPMI 1640
 28.2 14 Gentamycin 1ml Streptomycin 1ml
 31.2 ml Sodium Bicarbonate solution
 76.05 Nalgen 7
 0.22 µm filter
 .11 5
 . 14

Mitomycin c . **Phytohemagglutinin (PHA)** .
 0.1 / 250 PHA-P 1.5
 5 3 Sigma
 . / 50 5 ml 0.1
 10
 ° 20 - /

Colchicin .
 / 10 0.5 mg
 ° 4

Hypotonic solution .
 (KCl0.075M)

[]

Soxhlet

2000
 10
 72
 24
 48
 C
 3
 15
 10
 5-10
 37
 washing
 fixation
 dropping
 fixative
 methanol
 glacial acetic acid
 5

.(70%) methanol
 4°C
 1
 10
 P.B.S
 Whatman 1
 0.45
 nalgen filter
 nalgen filter
 0.22
 72
 48
 :
Mitotic Index
Blast Index
 []
 30-20
 5
 PHA
 5
 0.1ml
 RPMI
 0.5
 2000
 0.075
 1 :
 100 / 10 /
 . / 10 / 1 /
 37
 24

-

vortex

90

[]

metaphase 2000 10

(1000)

MI = No. of mitotic cells / 1000 X 100

Blastogenic Index •

(1000) (PHA) chromic acid

[]

BI = No. Blast cells / 1000 cells X 100

1-0.5 Pasteur pipette

Blast **Mitotic Index**

2.5-2 8

1 (BI) (MI)

MI /

BI

$P \leq 0.01$

1

/ 100 -1

BI PHA

MI / 1 :

/ /

/ /

Mitotic Index

Blast Index

| M.I | B.I | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|
| 3.1507 ± 0.203 ^B | 13.145 ± 1.014 ^B | / 10 |
| 3.155 ± 0.143 ^B | 29.25 ± 8.734 ^B | / 1 |
| 3.368 ± 0.4899 ^{AD} | 40.799 ± 6.515 ^A | / 100 |
| 3.08 ± 0.219 ^A | 38.05 ± 9.734 ^D | / 10 |
| 3.84 ± 0.778 ^D | 45.571 ± 1.161 ^A | / 1 |

/ 1:

/ /

/ /

Mitotic index (MI) •

| | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| 3.297 ± 0.308 ^{AD} | 37.454 ± 3.288 ^{AD} | 0 |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---|

(P ≤ 0.01)

M.I.

72

| M.I. | B.I. | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|
| 0 ^C | 0 ^D | / 10 |
| 0 ^C | 3.361 ± .225 ^D | 1 / |
| 1.573 ± 1.366 ^B | 3.327 ± .715 ^D | 100 / |
| 5.801 ± 5.526 ^B | 12.307 ± 3.062 ^C | 10 / |
| 2.637 ± .353 ^{AB} | 16.947 ± 2.02 ^{BC} | 1 / |
| 3.169 ± .243 ^{AB} | 40.577 ± 8.094 ^A | 0 |

P ≤ 0.01

48

MI BI

100 µg/ml

MI BI

10 / 1)

(/

M.I.

48

| M.I. | B.I. | B.I. |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------|
| 0 ^B | 0 ^D | 10 / |
| 0 ^B | 0 ^D | 1 / |
| 2.142 ± 1.566 ^A | 6.092 ± 4.916 ^D | 100 / |
| 3.161 ± .374 ^A | 20.912 ± 2.782 ^B | 10 / |
| 2.299 ± 0.182 ^A | 26.156 ± 2.407 ^{AB} | 1 / |
| 2.481 ± .15 ^A | 31.101 ± 9.365 ^A | 0 |

(P ≤ 0.01)

metaphase

PHA

72

72

BI

P ≤ 0.01

1 / 100- / 3

MI

72

72
 BI
 metaphase
 P≤0.01
 MI
 M I
 / 100 -1
 B I
 .MI P≤0.001 P≤0.01
 4
Plantago major BI MI 100µg/ml
 [3] HepG2
P.major
P.osiatico

ADV-11 HSV-2
 . []

metaphase :4

:
 luteolin, nepetin, noscapine, linulool, ursolic
 . [] acid, oleanolic acid

| M.I | B.I | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| 3.278 ± 0.655 ^A | 9.667 ± 0.94 ^A | 10 mg/ml |
| 2.896 ± 1.552 ^{AL} | 26.863 ± 8.887 ^A | 1mg/ml |
| 5.418 ± 2.395 ^C | 39.824 ± 3.891 ^A | 100µg/ml |
| 3.537 ± 1.175 ^{AC} | 35.59 ± 11.148 ^A | 10µg/ml |
| 2.897 ± 0.539 ^{AL} | 37.816 ± 52.589 ^A | 1µg/ml |
| 3.297 ± 0.308 ^{AC} | 37.454 ± 3.288 ^A | CL ⁺ |

P≤
 P≤ 0.001 0.01
 CL+

PHA

PHA

BI MI

(100-1)

(Proto-oncogenes)

10-1

48

phorbol esters

(72)

DNA

PHA

72

(Mitosis)

luteolin

[18]

metaphase

DNA

cyclin-dependent

kinase (CDK4) (CDK2)

G1

/ 40

%38

B I

M.I

100

5.418

BI MI

/

.G2/M

39.824

NaKATPase

noscapine

[]

aucubin

[] %1.1-0.5

captalpol %2.5

podphyloxin

metaphase

20µM

aucubin

[]

H-AU

noscapine

Na/K-ATPase

48

cytochrome c

[]

[]

latory activities of flavonoids, monoterpenoids, triterpenoids, iridoid glycosides and phenolic compounds of *Plantago* species. *Planta Med.* **69**(7):600-4.

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